

X11_TYPE option useful to set the X11 type, for modular X.org: `X11_TYPE = modular`

pkg part

audit-packages show all the vulnerabilities of installed packages

bpm pseudo-TUI interface useful to install binary packages

download-vulnerability-list download the vulnerability list

pkg_add install a package, and all required dependencies, i.e: `pkg_add -v mplayer`

pkg_delete uninstall a package, i.e. to delete a package and all its useless dependencies: `pkg_delete -R mplayer`

pkg_info display informations about a package, for example: `pkg_info mplayer`

pkg_tarup create from installed packages in our LOCALBASE a .tgz binary package, for example: `pkg_tarup -a mplayer`

src part

Available targets

clean delete the current package's WRKDIR

clean-depends delete all the WRKDIR of the current package's dependencies

deinstall delete a package, to delete the useless dependencies too: `make DEINSTALLDEPENDS=1 deinstall`

fetch fetch the *distfile* from repositories

fetch-list like *fetch* but fetch the dependencies too, you might use it in this way: `make fetch-list | sh`

help display a useful help about a pkgsrc topic, i.e. `make help topic=DEINSTALLDEPENDS`

install install the package and its dependencies into our LOCALBASE, i.e. `cd www/elinks && make install`

update update a package and dependencies

show-depends display all the dependencies of a package

show-var show a pkgsrc's variable, for example: `make show-var VARNAME=MAINTAINER`

Various tools

pkgclean like *clean*'s target but smarter

pkgfind tools useful to find packages, for example `pkgfind -C video`

Other operations

shutdown(8)

- To reboot a machine: `shutdown -r now`
- To shutdown a NetBSD machine you might use `shutdown(8)`, i.e. `shutdown -p 5 "Hurry up!"`

Kernel

- To obtain information about selected options in the kernel you might use `config(1)`, i.e.: `config -x /netbsd`
- To obtain or set kernel states you might use `sysctl(8)`, i.e.: `sysctl -w security.curtain=1`

Testing

- To run the automated tests: `cd /usr/tests && atf-run | atf-report`
- To configure the testing framework, edit the files in `/etc/atf`.



NetBSD reference card

The NetBSD community

Useful links

Official site: <http://www.netbsd.org/>

Man pages: <http://man.netbsd.org/>

Pkgsrc.se: <http://www.pkgsrc.se/>

ISO: <ftp://iso.netbsd.org/pub/NetBSD/iso/>

Binary packages: [ftp://ftp.NetBSD.org/pub/NetBSD/packages/current-packages/NetBSD/\\$\(uname -p\)/\\$\(uname -r\)/All](ftp://ftp.NetBSD.org/pub/NetBSD/packages/current-packages/NetBSD/$(uname -p)/$(uname -r)/All)

NetBSD Wiki: <http://wiki.netbsd.se/>

NetBSD Italia: <http://netbsd.it.altervista.it/>

NetBSD Mexico Wiki: <http://wiki.netbsd.org.mx/>

Obtaining the sources

- To obtain the sources we should set various useful variables for `cvs(1)`: `CVS_RSH="ssh"`
`CVSROOT="anoncvs@anoncvs.NetBSD.org:/cvsroot"`
`export CVS_RSH CVSROOT`
- Now we choose a directory for the sources: `cd /usr`

- To obtain the sources (in this case the 4.0):
cvs co -r netbsd-4-0-RELEASE -P src
- To obtain pkgsrc (i.e. the 2008Q1 release):
cvs co -r pkgsrc-2008Q1 -P pkgsrc

Configuration and useful commands

Audio

- To record audio (i.e. with a microphone) you can use `audiorecord(1)`:
`audiorecord -p mic myrec.wav`
- To play an audio file, recorded for example with `audiorecord(1)` you might use `audioplay(1)`:
`audioplay myrec.wav`
- To turn up or down the volume you can use `mixerctl(1)`, the increment and decrement operators are supported:
`mixerctl -w outputs.master++` For a list of all possible variables: `mixerctl -a`

Localization

- To set your favourite language and/or charset you might use `export` (or `setenv` on the `cs(1)`) and the valid variables, for example for the Italian language and UTF-8: `export LANG="it_IT.UTF-8"`
`export LC_ALL="it_IT.UTF-8"`
- To print the current settings: `locale`
- To print all available settings you might use:
`locale -a`

Managing users and groups

- To add a user:
`useradd -m -s /bin/ksh -G wheel user` where `/bin/ksh` is a shell and `wheel` is a secondary group.
- To change some user's options, i.e. add him/her to a group: `usermod -G group user`
- To delete a user: `userdel user`

Monitoring the system

- To monitor various informations of your NetBSD box you might use the `systat(1)` tool (which uses `curses(3)`): `systat all` When you're on `systat` you can move on another displays with `:display`, i.e. `:ps` or `:net`, for a list of all the available displays: `:help`
- With `envstat(4)` you might obtain the sensor(s) informations, for example: `envstat -i 2`
- To obtain the pid of a process you might use `pgrep(1)`: `pgrep envstat`
- To *kill* a process without knowing its pid you might use: `pgrep kill`
- To change the priority of a process you can use `renice(8)`: `renice +6 'pgrep vi'`

rc.d

rc.conf The synopsis of `rc.conf` file is:
`daemon|option=YES|NO|value`

auto_ifconfig automatically starts the network interfaces (please see `ifconfig_if`) (*boolean*)

defaultroute set the default gateway, i.e.
`defaultroute=192.168.1.1`

dhclient configure the network using DHCP (auto_ifconfig and `ifconfig_if` not needed) (*boolean*)

hostname set the hostname, i.e.
`hostname=bianconiglio`

ifconfig_if assigns an IP or other on that network interface, i.e. `ifconfig_rtk0="inet 192.168.1.4"`

mixerctl automatically starts the `mixerctl` configuration (*boolean*)

postfix starts Postfix (*boolean*)

sshd starts the OpenSSH server (*boolean*)

Start and stop services and other operations

- To start a service only one time, i.e. the `sshd` daemon: `/etc/rc.d/sshd onestart`

- To stop a service (for example `sshd`):
`/etc/rc.d/sshd stop`
- To restart a service (for example `network`):
`/etc/rc.d/network restart`

wsccons

- To set the keyboard's layout, i.e. the Dvorak's layout: `wscnscctl -w encoding=us.dvorak`
- To turn off the pc speaker:
`wscnscctl -w bell.volume=0`
- To see all available variables: `wscnscctl -a`, and display's options: `wscnscctl -ad`

Pkgsrc

mk.conf

The `mk.conf` synopsis is: `option = values` or for concatenating values: `option += values`. Put a `-` as a prefix if you'd like to disable a option.

ACCEPTABLE_LICENSES not free software or OSI licenses that we accept, i.e.:
`ACCEPTABLE_LICENSES += vim-license`

CFLAGS flag passed to the compiler, i.e.
`CFLAGS += -march=pentium3`

FAILOVER_FETCH if the distfile's checksum doesn't match, download again the distfile,
`FAILOVER_FETCH = yes`

FETCH_CMD tool to use on the `fetch` phase, i.e.:
`FETCH_CMD = wget`

FETCH_RESUME_ARGS useful options for the `resume`, for example in the `wget` case:
`FETCH_RESUME_ARGS = -c`

PKG_DEFAULT_OPTIONS options used by all packages, for example:
`PKG_DEFAULT_OPTIONS += mmx -nas`

PKG_OPTIONS.package options used by a package, for example in the `www/elinks` case:
`PKG_OPTIONS.elinks += nntp`